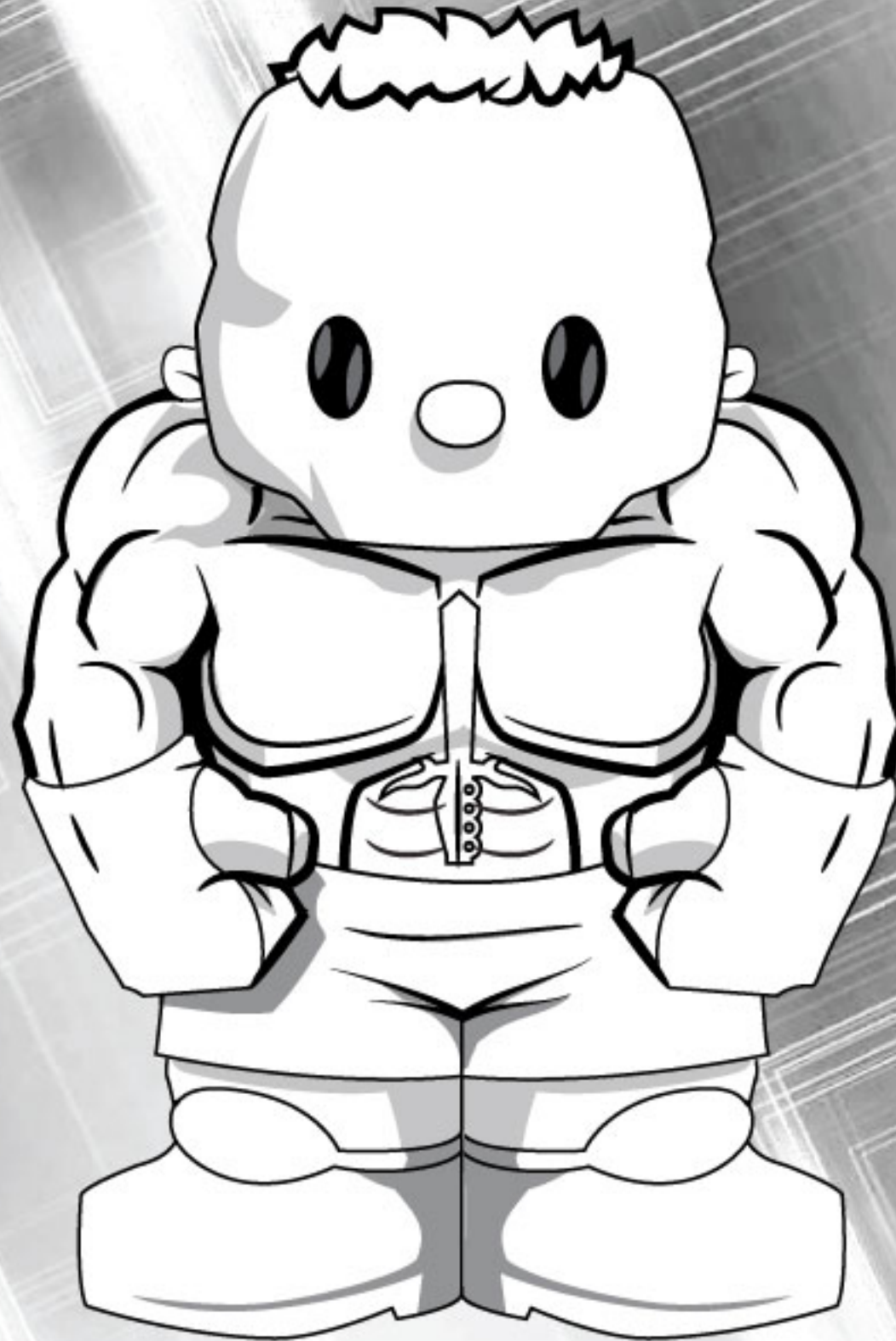


OOSHIES



BROCK LESNAR