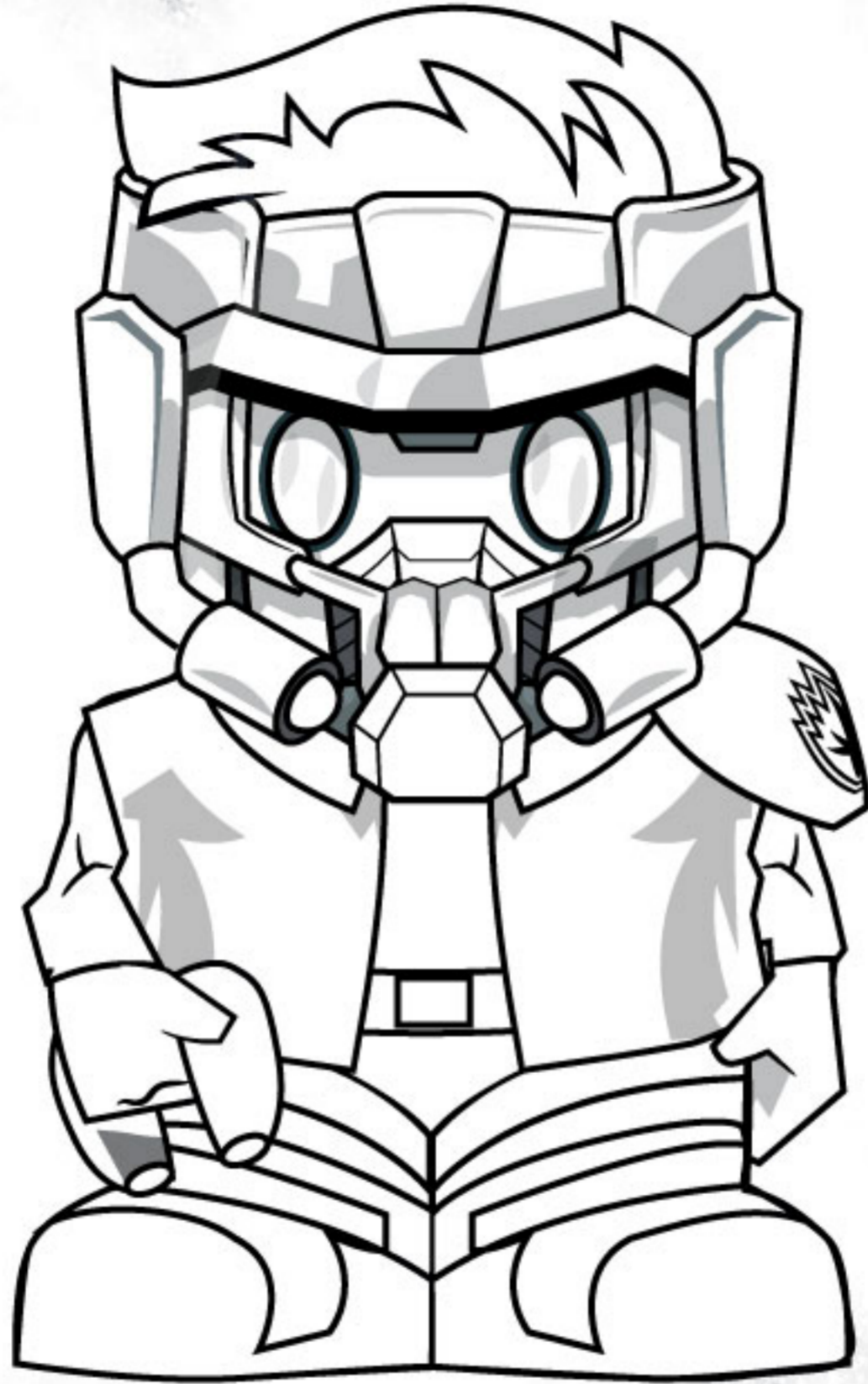


**OOSHIES**

**MARVEL**



**STAR - LORD**